年 組 番 氏名

(1) 次の計算をしなさい。

①
$$\sqrt{3} - 4\sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{3}$$

②
$$3\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{3} + \sqrt{5} + 4\sqrt{3}$$

$$9 \sqrt{24} - \frac{8}{\sqrt{2}} + \sqrt{6}$$

$$3 -2\sqrt{5} + 7\sqrt{5} - 3\sqrt{5}$$

$$4 \sqrt{6} - 2 + 4\sqrt{6} - 5$$

①
$$\frac{8}{\sqrt{2}} + \sqrt{18}$$

$$5 \sqrt{32} - 3\sqrt{18}$$

$$(4) \frac{\sqrt{18}}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{6}} + 2\sqrt{6}$$

$$\bigcirc 2\sqrt{8} - 3\sqrt{50} + 3\sqrt{12}$$

$$8 3\sqrt{28} + 2\sqrt{63} - \sqrt{49}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \frac{\sqrt{18}}{3} - \frac{6}{\sqrt{8}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

年 組 番 氏名

平方根の計算練習(1)

(1) 次の計算をしなさい。

②
$$3\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{3} + \sqrt{5} + 4\sqrt{3}$$

= $4\sqrt{5} + 3\sqrt{3}$

 $3 -2\sqrt{5} + 7\sqrt{5} - 3\sqrt{5}$ $= 2\sqrt{5}$

$$4 \sqrt{6} - 2 + 4\sqrt{6} - 5$$

$$= 5\sqrt{6} - 7$$

 $5 \sqrt{32} - 3\sqrt{18}$ $= 4\sqrt{2} - 9\sqrt{2}$ $= -5\sqrt{2}$

$$6) -5\sqrt{12} + 2\sqrt{27} + \sqrt{75}$$

$$= -10\sqrt{3} + 6\sqrt{3} + 5\sqrt{3}$$

$$= \sqrt{3}$$

 $\begin{array}{l}
 \hline{7} \ \, 2\sqrt{8} - 3\sqrt{50} + 3\sqrt{12} \\
 = 4\sqrt{2} - 15\sqrt{2} + 6\sqrt{3} \\
 = 6\sqrt{3} - 11\sqrt{2}
 \end{array}$

$$8 3\sqrt{28} + 2\sqrt{63} - \sqrt{49}$$

$$= 6\sqrt{7} + 6\sqrt{7} - 7$$

$$= 12\sqrt{7} - 7$$

① $\sqrt{24} - \frac{8}{\sqrt{2}} + \sqrt{6}$ $= 2\sqrt{6} - 4\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{6}$ $= 3\sqrt{6} - 4\sqrt{2}$

$$\text{(1)} \frac{8}{\sqrt{2}} + \sqrt{18} \\
 = 4\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{2} \\
 = 7\sqrt{2}$$

①
$$3\sqrt{108} - \sqrt{147} + \frac{24}{\sqrt{3}}$$

= $3\sqrt{36 \times 3} - \sqrt{49 \times 3} + 8\sqrt{3}$
= $18\sqrt{3} - 7\sqrt{3} + 8\sqrt{3}$
= $19\sqrt{3}$

$$\underbrace{\frac{\sqrt{18}}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{6}} + 2\sqrt{6}}_{=\sqrt{6} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} + 2\sqrt{6}}$$

$$= 3\sqrt{6} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\text{(16)} \ \frac{\sqrt{18}}{3} - \frac{6}{\sqrt{8}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\
= \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{3} - \frac{6}{2\sqrt{2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\
= \sqrt{2} - \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\
= 0
\end{array}$$