

# 乗法の公式を使って

学習日 月 日

年 組 番 氏名

(1) 次の式を展開しなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (x+2)(x+3) - (x+1)^2$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (x+6)(x-6) + (x^2 + 4x - 32)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (x-4)^2 - (x-1)(x+6)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (x+3)(x+7) - (x+4)(x-4)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (2x+3)^2 - (x+1)(2x+1)$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad x(4x+3) - (2x+1)^2$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad (2x-3y)(2x+3y) - (x+3y)^2$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad (2x+3y)(2x+y) - (x+2y)(x-$$

(2) 次の式を工夫して展開します。□にあてはまる式を書きなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (a+b+c)(a+b-c) = \{ \boxed{\phantom{000}} + c \} \{ \boxed{\phantom{000}} - c \}$$

$$= \boxed{\phantom{000}}^2 - c^2$$

$$= \boxed{\phantom{000000}}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (a+b+c)^2 = \{ \boxed{\phantom{000}} + c \}^2$$

$$= \boxed{\phantom{000}}^2 + 2 \times \boxed{\phantom{000}} \times c + c^2$$

$$= \boxed{\phantom{000000}}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (a+b+2c)(a+b-5c)$$

$$= \{ \boxed{\phantom{000}} + 2c \} \{ \boxed{\phantom{000}} - 5c \}$$

$$= \boxed{\phantom{000}}^2 + \{ \boxed{\phantom{000}} + \boxed{\phantom{000}} \} (a+b) + \boxed{\phantom{000}} \times \boxed{\phantom{000}}$$

$$= \boxed{\phantom{000000}}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (a-b+c)(a+b+c)$$

$$= \{ \boxed{\phantom{000}} - b \} \{ \boxed{\phantom{000}} + b \}$$

$$= \boxed{\phantom{000}}^2 - \boxed{\phantom{000}}^2$$

$$= \boxed{\phantom{000000}}$$

工夫して順序よく  
展開すればいい  
ね。



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(1) 次の式を展開しなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & (x+2)(x+3)-(x+1)^2 \\ &= (x^2+5x+6)-(x^2+2x+1) \\ &= 3x+5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & (x+6)(x-6)+(x^2+4x-32) \\ &= (x^2-36)+(x^2+4x-32) \\ &= 2x^2+4x-68 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & (x-4)^2-(x-1)(x+6) \\ &= (x^2-8x+16)-(x^2+5x-6) \\ &= -13x+22 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & (x+3)(x+7)-(x+4)(x-4) \\ &= (x^2+10x+21)-(x^2-16) \\ &= 10x+37 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & (2x+3)^2-(x+1)(2x+1) \\ &= (4x^2+12x+9)-(2x^2+3x+1) \\ &= 2x^2+9x+8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & x(4x+3)-(2x+1)^2 \\ &= (4x^2+3x)-(4x^2+4x+1) \\ &= -x-1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} \quad & (2x-3y)(2x+3y)-(x+3y)^2 \\ &= (4x^2-9y^2)-(x^2+6xy+9y^2) \\ &= 3x^2-6xy-18y^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} \quad & (2x+3y)(2x+y)-(x+2y)(x- \\ &= (4x^2+8xy+3y^2)-(x^2-4y^2) \\ &= 3x^2+8xy+7y^2 \end{aligned}$$

(2) 次の式を工夫して展開します。□にあてはまる式を書きなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & (a+b+c)(a+b-c) = \{ \boxed{(a+b)} + c \} \{ \boxed{(a+b)} - c \} \\ &= \boxed{(a+b)}^2 - c^2 \\ &= \boxed{a^2+2ab+b^2-c^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & (a+b+c)^2 = \{ \boxed{(a+b)} + c \}^2 \\ &= \boxed{(a+b)}^2 + 2 \times \boxed{(a+b)} \times c + c^2 \\ &= \boxed{a^2+2ab+b^2+2ac+2bc+c^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & (a+b+2c)(a+b-5c) \\ &= \{ \boxed{(a+b)} + 2c \} \{ \boxed{(a+b)} - 5c \} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \boxed{(a+b)}^2 + \{ \boxed{2c} + \boxed{(-5c)} \} (a+b) + \boxed{2c} \times \boxed{(-5c)} \\ &= \boxed{a^2+2ab+b^2-3ac-3bc-10c^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & (a-b+c)(a+b+c) \\ &= \{ \boxed{(a+c)} - b \} \{ \boxed{(a+c)} + b \} \\ &= \boxed{(a+c)}^2 - \boxed{b}^2 \\ &= \boxed{a^2+2ac+c^2-b^2} \end{aligned}$$

工夫して順序よく  
展開すればいい  
ね。

