

## 乗法の公式の練習（1）

学習日 月 日

年 組 番 氏名

(1) 次の式を展開しなさい。

①  $(x+3)(x-2)$

②  $(x+4)^2$

(2) 次の式を展開しなさい。

①  $(x-2y)(x-6y)$

②  $(x-3y)^2$

③  $(x+8)(x-7)$

④  $(x+1)(x-1)$

③  $(x+7y)(x-7y)$

④  $(x+5y)(x+9y)$

⑤  $(x-6)^2$

⑥  $(x-4)(x+7)$

⑤  $(x+2y)(x-6y)$

⑥  $(x+2y)(x-2y)$

⑦  $(x+9)(x+1)$

⑧  $(x-3)(x+3)$

⑦  $(x+2y)^2$

⑧  $(x-7y)(x+7y)$

⑨  $(x-2)^2$

⑩  $(x+6)(x+8)$

⑨  $(x-3y)(x+4y)$

⑩  $(x-9y)^2$

⑪  $(x+6)(x+7)$

⑫  $(x+9)^2$

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(3) 次の式を展開しなさい。

①  $(xy-6)(xy+1)$

②  $(xy-2a)(xy+2a)$

⑬  $(x-4)(x-8)$

⑭  $(x+7)(x-7)$

③  $(xy+5a)(xy+8a)$

④  $(xy+7a)^2$

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(1) 次の式を展開しなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} & (x+3)(x-2) \\ &= x^2 + x - 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} & (x+4)^2 \\ &= x^2 + 8x + 16 \end{aligned}$$

(2) 次の式を展開しなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} & (x-2y)(x-6y) \\ &= x^2 - 8xy + 12y^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} & (x-3y)^2 \\ &= x^2 - 6xy + 9y^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} & (x+8)(x-7) \\ &= x^2 + x - 56 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} & (x+1)(x-1) \\ &= x^2 - 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} & (x+7y)(x-7y) \\ &= x^2 - 49y^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} & (x+5y)(x+9y) \\ &= x^2 + 14xy + 45y^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} & (x-6)^2 \\ &= x^2 - 12x + 36 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} & (x-4)(x+7) \\ &= x^2 + 3x - 28 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} & (x+2y)(x-6y) \\ &= x^2 - 4xy - 12y^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} & (x+2y)(x-2y) \\ &= x^2 - 4y^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} & (x+9)(x+1) \\ &= x^2 + 10x + 9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} & (x-3)(x+3) \\ &= x^2 - 9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} & (x+2y)^2 \\ &= x^2 + 4xy + 4y^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} & (x-7y)(x+7y) \\ &= x^2 - 49y^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{9} & (x-2)^2 \\ &= x^2 - 4x + 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{10} & (x+6)(x+8) \\ &= x^2 + 14x + 48 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{9} & (x-3y)(x+4y) \\ &= x^2 + xy - 12y^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{10} & (x-9y)^2 \\ &= x^2 - 18xy + 81y^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{11} & (x+6)(x+7) \\ &= x^2 + 13x + 42 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{12} & (x+9)^2 \\ &= x^2 + 18x + 81^2 \end{aligned}$$

(3) 次の式を展開しなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} & (xy-6)(xy+1) \\ &= x^2y^2 - 5xy - 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} & (xy-2a)(xy+2a) \\ &= x^2y^2 - 4a^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{13} & (x-4)(x-8) \\ &= x^2 - 12x + 32 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{14} & (x+7)(x-7) \\ &= x^2 - 49 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} & (xy+5a)(xy+8a) \\ &= x^2y^2 + 13axy + 40a^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} & (xy+7a)^2 \\ &= x^2y^2 + 14axy + 49a^2 \end{aligned}$$