

乗法の公式 (3)

学習日 月 日

年 組 番 氏名

POINT

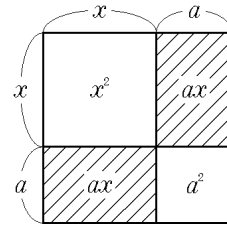
乗法の公式②—平方公式

$$(x+a)^2 = x^2 + 2ax + a^2$$

└── 2 × a × x

$$(x-a)^2 = x^2 - 2ax + a^2$$

└── 2 × (-a) × x



(1) 次の□にあてはまる数や式を答えなさい。

① $(x+3)^2$

$$= x^2 + 2 \times \square \times x + \square^2 = \square$$

② $(x-7)^2$

$$= x^2 + 2 \times \square \times x + \square^2 = \square$$

③ $(x-5y)^2$

$$= x^2 + 2 \times \square \times x + \square^2 = \square$$

④ $(x+6y)^2$

$$= x^2 + 2 \times \square \times x + \square^2 = \square$$

⑤ $(2x-3y)^2$

$$= \square^2 + 2 \times \square \times \square + (-3y)^2$$

$$= \square$$

⑥ $(ax+4b)^2$

$$= \square^2 + 2 \times \square \times ax + \square^2$$

$$= \square$$

(2) 次の式を展開しなさい。

① $(x+1)^2$

② $(x-5)^2$

③ $(x-4)^2$

④ $(x+9)^2$

⑤ $(x+8)^2$

⑥ $(x-11)^2$

⑦ $(x+y)^2$

⑧ $(x+3y)^2$

⑨ $(3x-1)^2$

⑩ $(4x+5)^2$

⑪ $(2x-5y)^2$

⑫ $(-3x+2y)^2$

⑬ $(ax-2b)^2$

⑭ $(2xy+7z)^2$

乗法の公式 (3)

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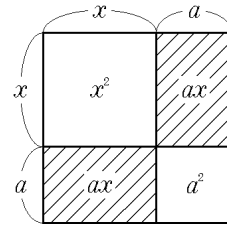
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$$(x+a)^2 = x^2 + 2ax + a^2$$

└── 2×a×x

$$(x-a)^2 = x^2 - 2ax + a^2$$

└── 2×(-a)×x



(1) 次の□にあてはまる数や式を答えなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} (x+3)^2 = x^2 + 2 \times \boxed{3} \times x + \boxed{3}^2 = \boxed{x^2 + 6x + 9}$$

$$\textcircled{2} (x-7)^2 = x^2 + 2 \times \boxed{-7} \times x + \boxed{-7}^2 = \boxed{x^2 - 14x + 49}$$

$$\textcircled{3} (x-5y)^2 = x^2 + 2 \times \boxed{-5y} \times x + \boxed{-5y}^2 = \boxed{x^2 - 10xy + 25y^2}$$

$$\textcircled{4} (x+6y)^2 = x^2 + 2 \times \boxed{6y} \times x + \boxed{6y}^2 = \boxed{x^2 + 12xy + 36y^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} (2x-3y)^2 &= \boxed{2x}^2 + 2 \times \boxed{-3y} \times \boxed{2x} + \boxed{-3y}^2 \\ &= \boxed{4x^2 - 12xy + 9y^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} (ax+4b)^2 &= \boxed{ax}^2 + 2 \times \boxed{4b} \times ax + \boxed{4b}^2 \\ &= \boxed{a^2x^2 + 8abx + 16b^2} \end{aligned}$$

(2) 次の式を展開しなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} (x+1)^2 = x^2 + 2x + 1$$

$$\textcircled{2} (x-5)^2 = x^2 - 10x + 25$$

$$\textcircled{3} (x-4)^2 = x^2 - 8x + 16$$

$$\textcircled{4} (x+9)^2 = x^2 + 18x + 81$$

$$\textcircled{5} (x+8)^2 = x^2 + 16x + 64$$

$$\textcircled{6} (x-11)^2 = x^2 - 22x + 121$$

$$\textcircled{7} (x+y)^2 = x^2 + 2xy + y^2$$

$$\textcircled{8} (x+3y)^2 = x^2 + 6xy + 9y^2$$

$$\textcircled{9} (3x-1)^2 = 9x^2 - 6x + 1$$

$$\textcircled{10} (4x+5)^2 = 16x^2 + 40x + 25$$

$$\textcircled{11} (2x-5y)^2 = 4x^2 - 20xy + 25y^2$$

$$\textcircled{12} (-3x+2y)^2 = 9x^2 - 12xy + 4y^2$$

$$\textcircled{13} (ax-2b)^2 = a^2x^2 - 4abx + 4b^2$$

$$\textcircled{14} (2xy+7z)^2 = 4x^2y^2 + 28xyz + 49z^2$$